# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM 8-K

# CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): May 9, 2019

# EXELA TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

001-36788

47-1347291

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

(Commission File Number)

(I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

2701 E. Grauwyler Rd.
Irving, TX
(Address of principal executive offices)

75061

(Zip Code)

Company's telephone number, including area code: (214) 740-6500

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of Each ClassTrading SymbolName of Each Exchange on Which RegisteredCommon Stock, Par Value \$0.0001 per shareXELAThe Nasdaq Stock Market LLC

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation to the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- o Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- o Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

- o Emerging growth company
- o If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

#### Item 2.02 Results of Operation and Financial Condition.

On May 9, 2019, Exela Technologies, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the quarter ended March 30, 2019. A copy of the press release is furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.1.

The information in this Current Report on Form 8-K furnished pursuant to Item 2.02, including Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed to be "filed" for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to liability under that section, and they shall not be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing. The Company is making reference to non-GAAP financial information in the press release. A reconciliation of the non-GAAP financial measures to the comparable GAAP financial measures is contained in the attached press release.

Item 9.01	Financial Statements and Exhibits.		
(d) Exhibit	s		
Exhibit Number	_	Exhibit Description	
99.1*	Press Release dated May 9, 2019		
* Furnished here	with		
		2	

### SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Dated: May 9, 2019

### EXELA TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

By: /s/ Jim Reynolds

Name: Jim Reynolds

Title: Chief Financial Officer



Contact: Jim Mathias E: <u>ir@exelatech.com</u> W: <u>investors.exelatech.com</u> T: +1 972-821-5808

### Exela Technologies, Inc. Reports First Quarter 2019 Results; Reaffirms 2019 Outlook

- Revenue of \$403.8 million, representing 2.7% growth over Q1 2018; revenue of \$409.8 million on a constant currency basis<sup>(1)</sup>, representing 4.2% growth over Q1 2018
- · Net loss of \$29.9 million
- · EBITDA<sup>(2)</sup> of \$41.7 million
- Adjusted EBITDA<sup>(3)</sup> of \$74.1 million, representing 6.5% growth over Q1 2018; Adjusted EBITDA of \$74.9 million on a constant currency basis, representing 7.6% growth over Q1 2018
- · Adjusted EBITDA margin of 18.3%, an increase of 60 basis points over Q1 2018

Irving, TX- May 9, 2019 – Exela Technologies, Inc. ("Exela" or the "Company") (NASDAQ: XELA), a location-agnostic global business process automation ("BPA") leader across numerous industries, announced today its financial results for the first quarter ended March 31, 2019.

"We are very pleased with the solid first quarter results and about the remainder of 2019. On a constant currency basis, our revenue grew 4% and Adjusted EBITDA grew 8%, year over year, backed by a growing and profitable pipeline, and the continued ramp up of our existing customers. Our Digital Now<sup>SM</sup> strategy continues to win business by leveraging our best in class technology and support services. Our goal is to continue to accelerate the digital transformation of our customers through expanding engagements across multiple layers and to be a technology and a business process automation partner," said Ronald Cogburn, Chief Executive Officer of Exela.

"As we continue to grow and service our new and existing customers, we have seen an acceleration in our initial costs associated with these wins. Therefore, we have added to our employee base and have seen an increased use of working capital. We anticipate these trends will reverse in the back-half of the year. Further, we continue to exit lower margin contracts where customers do not have a path towards automation. On a sequential basis, we expect revenue to be flat, but improve materially in the third and fourth quarter, and, accordingly we are reaffirming our 2019 outlook."

"Our customer awareness is rising and our solutions are well-received. This year, Exela was ranked number 18 on the 2019 Everest Group BPS Top 50™ list; improving from number 22 last year and from number 35 the year before," added Mr. Cogburn.

#### First Quarter Ended March 31, 2019 Financial Highlights

Revenue: Revenue of \$403.8 million, an increase of 2.7% from \$393.2 million in the first quarter of 2018. Revenue for our Information and Transaction Processing Solutions ("ITPS") segment was \$324.6 million, an increase of 4.1% year-over-year, driven primarily by growth in top customers, faster ramp up of contracts utilizing our Digital Now model, and the impact of growth investments, offset by a decline in lower automation and project driven business. Healthcare Solutions ("HS") revenue was \$61.3 million, an increase of 4.6% year-over-year and consistent with expectations. Legal and Loss Prevention Services ("LLPS") revenue was \$17.8 million. Results in LLPS are event driven and were negatively impacted by projects that generated lower revenue.



- Net Loss: Net Loss for the first quarter of 2019 was \$29.9 million, compared to a net loss of \$24.0 million in the first quarter of 2018.
   The net loss was higher primarily due to the negative impact related to an interest rate derivative.
- Adjusted EBITDA: Adjusted EBITDA for the first quarter of 2019 was \$74.1 million, an increase of 6.5% as compared to Adjusted EBITDA of \$69.6 million in the first quarter of 2018. Adjusted EBITDA margin for the first quarter of 2019 was 18.3%, an increase of 60 basis points as compared to an Adjusted EBITDA margin of 17.7% in the first quarter of 2018. The increase in first quarter 2019 Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin was primarily driven by revenue growth and by the continued realization of savings flow-through, partially offset by investments the Company made for growth.
- Capital Expenditures: Capital expenditures for the first quarter of 2019 were 3.2% of revenue compared to 2.2% of revenue in the first quarter of 2018.
- · Common Stock: As of March 31, 2019, there were 155,729,299 total shares of common stock outstanding which includes 5,586,344 shares reserved for outstanding preferred shares on an as-converted basis.
- Share buyback: During the first quarter of 2019, the Company did not purchase any shares of common stock. Cumulative shares repurchased under the Company's share buyback program total 2,549,185 since program inception.
- Launch of Exela Smart Office<sup>™</sup> Internet of Things for the workplace.
- Total employees as of March 31, 2019 rose to 22,976 from 22,047 as of December 31, 2018.
- 83% of first guarter 2019 revenue in the Americas, 17% in Europe.

#### **Balance Sheet and Liquidity**

At March 31, 2019, Exela's total liquidity was \$57.9<sup>(4)</sup> million and total net debt was \$1.459 billion.

#### 2019 Guidance as of May 9, 2019

- Revenue range of \$1.66 billion to \$1.70 billion, growth of approximately 5% 7% year over year.
- · Adjusted EBITDA range of \$305 million to \$335 million, growth of approximately 7% 18% year over year.
- · Capital expenditures range as % of revenue of 2% 2.5%.
- · Capital allocation to be prioritized towards debt pre-payment.
- · Reduction of net leverage ratio by 5% 7%.

Note: Guidance is based on constant currency.

**Note on Outlook:** The Company has not forecasted net income/(loss) on a forward-looking basis due to the high variability and difficulty in predicting certain items that affect GAAP net income/(loss). Adjusted EBITDA should not be used to predict net income/(loss) as the difference between the two measures is variable.

Please refer to attached schedules for reconciliations. Due to rounding, numbers presented throughout this document may not add up precisely to the totals provided and percentages may not precisely reflect absolute figures.



- (1) Constant currency is a non-GAAP measure. A reconciliation of constant currency is attached to this release.
- (2) EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure. A reconciliation of EBITDA is attached to this release.
- (3) Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure. A reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA is attached to this release.
- (4) Total liquidity of \$57.9 million. At March 31, 2019, total cash and cash equivalents was \$8.5 million (including restricted cash not subject to legal restriction). The Company has a revolving credit facility of \$100 million, of which an aggregate amount of \$49.4 million was available after \$21 million reserved for letters of credit.

#### **Earnings Conference Call and Audio Webcast**

Exela will host a conference call to discuss its first quarter 2019 financial results today at 5:00 p.m. ET. To access this call, dial 833-255-2831 or +412-902-6724 (international). A replay of this conference call will be available through May 16, 2019 at 877-344-7529 or +412-317-0088 (international). The replay passcode is 10130239. A live webcast of this conference call will be available on the "Investors" page of the Company's website (<a href="https://www.exelatech.com">www.exelatech.com</a>). A supplemental slide presentation that accompanies this call and webcast can be found on the investor relations website (<a href="https://investors.exelatech.com/">https://investors.exelatech.com/</a>) and will remain available after the call.

#### About Evals

Exela Technologies, Inc. ("Exela") is a location-agnostic global business process automation ("BPA") leader combining industry-specific and multi-industry enterprise software and solutions with decades of experience. Our BPA suite of solutions are deployed in banking, healthcare, insurance and other industries to support mission critical environments. Exela is a leader in work flow automation, attended and un-attended cognitive automation, digital mail rooms, print communications, and payment processing with deployments across the globe. Exela partners with customers to improve user experience and quality through operational efficiency. Exela serves over 4,000 customers worldwide, through a secure, cloud-enabled global delivery model. We are 22,000 employees strong across the Americas, Europe and Asia. Our customer list includes 60% of the Fortune® 100, along with many of the world's largest retail chains, banks, law firms, healthcare insurance payers and providers and telecom companies.

Find out more at www.exelatech.com

Follow Exela on Twitter: <a href="https://twitter.com/exelatech">https://twitter.com/exelatech</a>

Follow Exela on LinkedIn: https://www.linkedin.com/company/11174620/

About Non-GAAP Financial Measures: This press release includes constant currency, EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA, each of which is a financial measure that is not prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). Exela believes that the presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures will provide useful information to investors in assessing our financial performance, results of operations and liquidity and allows investors to better understand the trends in our business and to better understand and compare our results. Exela's board of directors and management use constant currency, EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA to assess Exela's financial performance, because it allows them to compare Exela's operating performance on a consistent basis across periods by removing the effects of Exela's capital structure (such as varying levels of debt and interest expense, as well as transaction costs resulting from the combination of Quinpario Acquisition Corp. 2, SourceHOV Holdings, Inc. and Novitex Holdings, Inc. on July 12, 2017 (the "Business Combination") and capital markets-based activities). Adjusted EBITDA also seeks to remove the effects of integration and related costs to achieve the savings, any expected reduction in operating expenses due to the Business Combination, asset base (such as depreciation and amortization) and other similar non-routine items outside the control of our management team. Exela does not consider these non-GAAP measures in isolation or as an alternative to liquidity or financial measures determined in accordance with GAAP. A limitation of these non-GAAP financial measures is that they exclude significant expenses and income that are required by GAAP to be recorded in Exela's financial statements. In addition,



they are subject to inherent limitations as they reflect the exercise of judgments by management about which expenses and income are excluded or included in determining these non-GAAP financial measures and therefore the basis of presentation for these measures may not be comparable to similarly-titled measures used by other companies. These non-GAAP financial measures are not required to be uniformly applied, are not audited and should not be considered in isolation or as substitutes for results prepared in accordance with GAAP. Net loss is the GAAP measure most directly comparable to the non-GAAP measures presented here. For reconciliation of the comparable GAAP measures to these non-GAAP financial measures, see the schedules attached to this release. Optimization and restructuring expenses and merger adjustments are primarily related to the implementation of strategic actions and initiatives related to the Business Combination. All of these costs are variable and dependent upon the nature of the actions being implemented and can vary significantly driven by business needs. Accordingly, due to that significant variability, we exclude these charges since we do not believe they truly reflect our past, current or future operating performance. The constant currency presentation, excludes the impact of fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates. We calculate constant currency revenue and Adjusted EBITDA on a constant currency basis by converting our current-period local currency financial results using the exchange rates from the corresponding prior-period and compare these adjusted amounts to our corresponding prior period reported results.

Forward-Looking Statements: Certain statements included in this press release are not historical facts but are forward-looking statements for purposes of the safe harbor provisions under The Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements generally are accompanied by words such as "may", "should", "would", "plan", "intend", "anticipate", "believe", "estimate", "predict", "potential", "seem", "seek", "continue", "future", "will", "expect", "outlook" or other similar words, phrases or expressions. These forward-looking statements include statements regarding our industry, future events, the estimated or anticipated future results and benefits of the Business Combination, future opportunities for the combined company, and other statements that are not historical facts. These statements are based on the current expectations of Exela management and are not predictions of actual performance. These statements are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties, including without limitation those discussed under the heading "Risk Factors" in Exela's most recently filed Annual Report on Form-10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. In addition, forward-looking statements provide Exela's expectations, plans or forecasts of future events and views as of the date of this communication. Exela anticipates that subsequent events and developments will cause Exela's assessments to change. These forward-looking statements should not be relied upon as representing Exela's assessments as of any date subsequent to the date of this press release.



# Exela Technologies, Inc. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Balance Sheets As of March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018 (Unaudited)

(in thousands of United States dollars except share and per share amounts)

	1.0	March 31,	December 31,	
	l l'	2019		2018
Assets				
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	2	8,262	2	25,615
Restricted cash		4,998		18,239
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$5,913 and \$4,359 respectively		278,064		270,812
Inventories, net		16,321		16,220
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		25,330		25,015
Total current assets		332,975		355,901
Property, plant and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of \$163,199 and \$154,060 respectively		129,621		132,986
Operating lease right-of-use asset, net		100,727		
Goodwill		708,285		708,258
Intangible assets, net		397,412		407,021
Deferred income tax assets		16,202		16,225
Other noncurrent assets		17,667		19,391
Total assets	S	1,702,889	2	1,639,782
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity (Deficit)			1	
Liabilities				
Current liabilities				
Accounts payable	2	90,924	2	99,853
Related party payables		6,184		7,735
Income tax payable		4,898		1,996
Accrued liabilities		63,138		66,008
Accrued compensation and benefits		57,961		54,583
Accrued interest		23,928		49,071
Customer deposits Deferred revenue		28,410		34,235
		19,966		16,504
Obligation for claim payment		CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE		56,002
Current portion of finance lease obligations		15,961		17,498
Current portion of operating lease obligations		27,368		20.227
Current portion of long-term debt	-	32,821	io <del>n</del> a	29,237
Total current liabilities	- 50	417,622	-	432,722
Long-term debt, net of current maturities		1,336,152		1,306,423
Finance lease obligations, net of current portion		27,231		26,738
Pension liability		25,514		25,269
Deferred income tax liabilities		12,439		11,212
Long-term income tax liability		3,158		3,024
Operating lease right-of-use liability, net of current portion		78,290		
Other long-term liabilities		6,747		15,400
Total liabilities	100	1,907,153	_	1,820,788
Commitment and Contingencies (Note 9)				
Stockholders' equity (deficit)				
Common stock, par value of \$0.0001 per share; 1,600,000,000 shares authorized; 152,692,140 shares issued and 150,142,955 outstanding at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018		15		15
Preferred stock, par value of \$0.0001 per share; 20,000,000 shares authorized; 4,569,233 shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2018 and 6,194,233 shares issued or outstanding at December 31, 2017		1		1
Additional paid in capital		482,018		482,018
Preferred stock, par value of \$0.0001 per share; 20,000,000 shares authorized; 4,569,233 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018		(10,342)		(10,342
Equity-based compensation		44,529		41,731
Accumulated deficit		(707,787)		(678,563)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss:				1,000,000
Foreign currency translation adjustment		(3,173)		(6,565
Unrealized pension actuarial losses, net of tax		(9,525)		(9,301
Total accumulated other comprehensive loss	200	(12,698)	-	(15,866
Control of the Contro	183	(204,264)		(181,006)
Total stockholders' deficit				



# Exela Technologies, Inc. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Statements of Operations for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018 (Unaudited)

(in thousands of United States dollars except share and per share amounts)

		Three Months Ended March 31,		
		2019		2018
Revenue	s	403,765	s	393,167
Cost of revenue (exclusive of depreciation and amortization)		306,882		293,792
Selling, general and administrative expenses		49,949		45,595
Depreciation and amortization		28,020		38,019
Related party expense		994		1,105
Operating income		17,920		14,656
Other expense (income), net:				
Interest expense, net		38,899		38,017
Sundry expense (income), net		2,531		(64)
Other income, net		1,677		(3,328)
Net loss before income taxes		(25,187)		(19,969)
Income tax (expense) benefit		(4,720)		(4,025)
Net loss	s	(29,907)	s	(23,994)
Cumulative dividends for Series A Preferred Stock		(914)		(914)
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	s	(30,821)	s	(24,908)
Loss per share:				
Basic and diluted	s	(0.21)	S	(0.16)



# Exela Technologies, Inc. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows For the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018 (Unaudited)

(in thousands of United States dollars unless otherwise stated)

		Three Months Ended March 31,		
		2019		2018
Cash flows from operating activities	100			
Net loss	\$	(29,907)	\$	(23,994)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss				
Depreciation and amortization		28,020		38,019
Original issue discount and debtissuance costamorfization		2,852		2,595
Provision for doub t'ul accounts		800		481
Deferred income tax provision		1,076		835
Share-based compensation expense		2,798		959
Foreign currency remeasurement		35		(323
Loss on sale of assets		9		253
Fairvalue adjustment for interestrate swap		1,677		(3,328
Change in operating assets and liabilities, net of effect from acquisitions				
Accounts receivable		(8,742)		(10,876
Prepaid expenses and other assets		(632)		(5,567
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		(33,574)		(18,864
Related party payables		(L551)		(273
Net cash used in operating activities	-	(37,139)		(20,083)
			П	
Cash flows from investing activities				
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(5,572)		(5,957
Additions to internally developed software		(1,879)		(1,092)
Additions to outsourcing contract costs		(5,561)		(L596
Proceeds from sale of assets		7		2
Net cash used in investing activities		(13,005)	П	(8,643
Cash flows from financing activities				
Repurchases of common stock		(2,872)		
Proceeds from financing obligation		566		1,863
Cash paid for equity issue costs				(7,500
Net borrowings under factoring agreement		1,100		
Borrowings from revolver and swing-line loan		51,000		25,000
Repayments from revolver and swing line loan		(21,000)		(25,000
Principal payments on finance lease obligations		(5,077)		(4,803
				(2,947)
Principal payments on long-term obligations		(4,153)		
Principal payments on long-term obligations  Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	-	(4,153) 19,582	-	(13,387)
Principal payments on long-term obligations  Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities  Effect of exchange rates on cash				
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		19,582		55
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities  Effectof exchange nits on cash		19,502		(13,387) 35 (42,058)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities Effectof exchange rates on cash Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		19,502		55
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities  Effectof exchange rates on cash  Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Cash, restricted cash, and cash equivalents  Beginning of period	5	19,582 (32) (38,594) 43,254	\$	55 (42,058)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities  Effectof exchange rates on cash  Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Cash, restricted cash, and cash equivalents  Beginning of period	3	(32) (38,594)	\$	35 (42,058) 81,489
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities  Effectof exchange rates on cash  Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Cash, sesticited cash, and cash equivalents	5	19,582 (32) (38,594) 43,254	\$	35 (42,058) 81,489
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities  Effectof exchange rates on cash  Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Cash, restricted cash, and cash equivalents  Beginning of period  End of period	5	19,582 (32) (38,594) 43,254	\$	35 (42,058) 81,489
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities  Effectof exchange rates on cash  Not increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Cash, restricted cash, and cash equivalents  Beginning of period  End of period  Supplemental cash flow data:		(32) (38,594) (38,594) (38,594)		55 (42,058) 81,489 39,431
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities  Effect of exchange rates on cash  Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Cash, restricted cash, and cash equivalents  Beginning of period  End of period  Supplemental cash flow data: Income tax payments, net of sefands seceived		19,582 (32) (38,594) 43,554 13,260		35 (42,058) 81,489 30,431 1,053
Ne cash provided by (used in) financing activities  Effectofezchange sales on cash  Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Cash, restricted cash, and cash equivalents  Beginning of period  End of period  Supplemental cash flow data: Income tar payments, net of refunds received  Interest paid		19,582 (32) (38,594) 43,554 13,260		35 (42,058) 81,489 30,431 1,053



#### **Exela Technologies**

## Schedule 1: Reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA and constant currency revenues (Unaudited)

#### Non-GAAP constant currency revenue reconciliation

	Three months ended			
(\$ in millions)	31-Mar-19	31-Mar-18		
Revenues, as reported (GAAP)	\$403.8	\$393.2		
Foreign currency exchange impact (1)	6.0			
Revenues, at constant currency (Non-GAAP)	\$409.8	\$393.2		

(1) Constant currency excludes the impact of foreign currency fluctuations and is computed by applying the average exchange rates for the three months ended March 31, 2018, to the revenues during the corresponding period in 2019.

#### Reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA

	Three months ended				
(\$ in millions)	31-Mar-19	31-Mar-18			
Net loss (GAAP)	(\$29.9)	(\$24.0)			
Interest expense	38.9	38.0			
Taxes	4.7	4.0			
Depreciation and amortization	28.0	38.0			
EBITDA (Non-GAAP)	\$41.7	\$56.1			
Transaction and integration costs	1.0	1.1			
Optimization and restructuring expenses	25.8	14.5			
Gain / loss on derivative instruments	1.7	(3.3)			
Other Charges	3.9	1.3			
Adjusted EBITDA (Non-GAAP)	\$74.1	\$69.6			
Foreign currency exchange impact (1)	8.0				
Adjusted EBITDA, at constant currency (Non-GAAP)	\$74.9	\$69.6			

(1) Constant currency excludes the impact of foreign currency fluctuations and is computed by applying the average exchange rates for the three months ended March 31, 2018, to the adjusted EBITDA during the corresponding period in 2019.